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March 9, 1972

National Security Study Memorandum No. 148

TO:

The Secretary of State

The Secretary of Defense

The Attorney General

The Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare

The Director of Central Intelligence The Science Advisor to the President

SUBJECT:

US-PRC Exchanges

The President has directed that a study be made of ways in which US-PRC exchanges in such fields as science, technology, culture, sports, and journalism, agreed on in the Joint United States-PRC Communique, can be facilitated.

The study should identify US interests and objectives to be pursued through these programs. The study also should address PRC attitudes and practices in such exchange programs, including the role of governmental and nongovernmental institutions and PRC political objectives in promoting or permitting such exchanges.

The study should include consideration of the following issues:

- -- The roles which should be played by US governmental and nongovernmental institutions and the relationship of the US Government to nongovernmental institutions included in such programs. An assessment and the pros and cons of particular private nongovernmental groups which might be considered as chosen instruments to further exchanges should be included.
- -- Ways in which direct contact in a third-nation capital should be used to facilitate the implementation of the Communique understanding.

-- Specific types of exchanges to which the US should give priority and the means to promote these particular areas.

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By the National Security Council

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-- Other problems associated with exchanges such as funding, security and legal implications.

The study should be prepared by an <u>ad hoc</u> group comprising representatives of the addressees and the Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs and chaired by the representative of the Secretary of State. The completed study should be submitted to the Senior Review Group no later than March 24, 1972.

Henry A. Kissinger